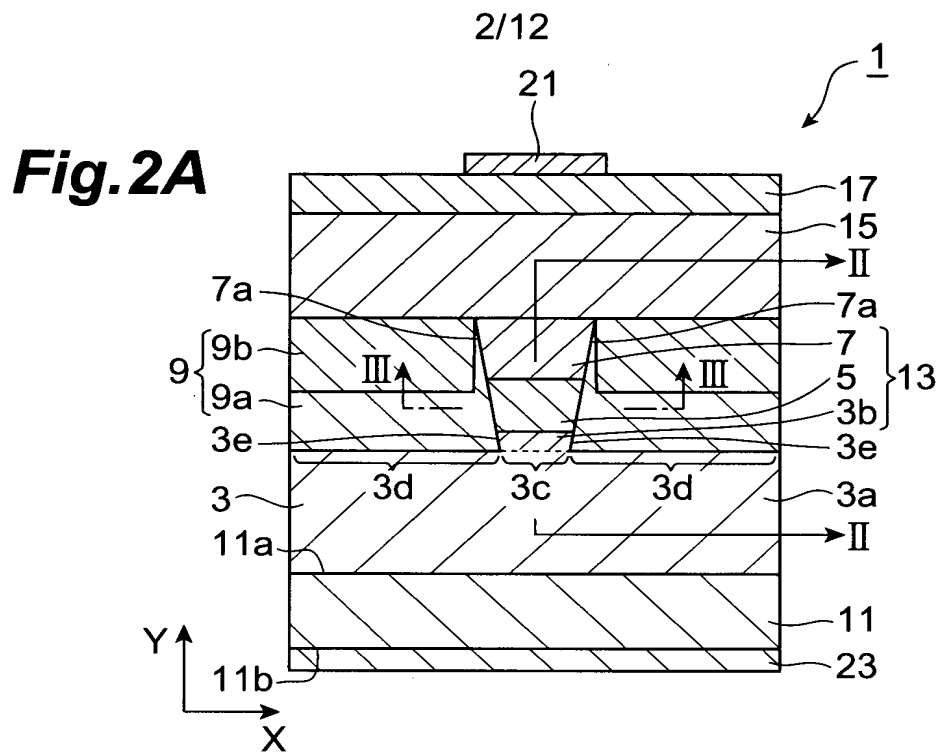
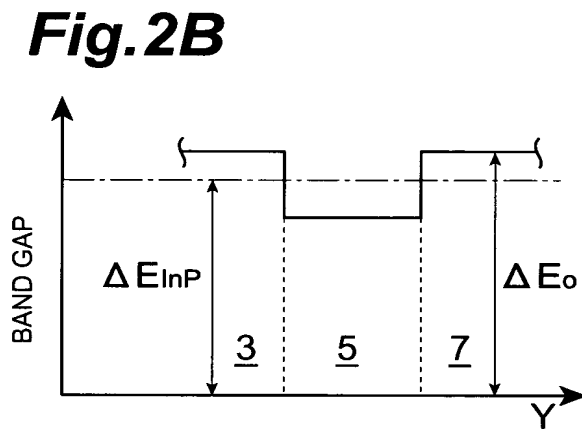


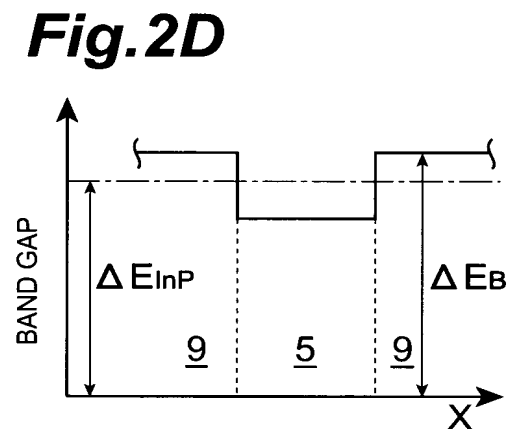
**Fig. 1**



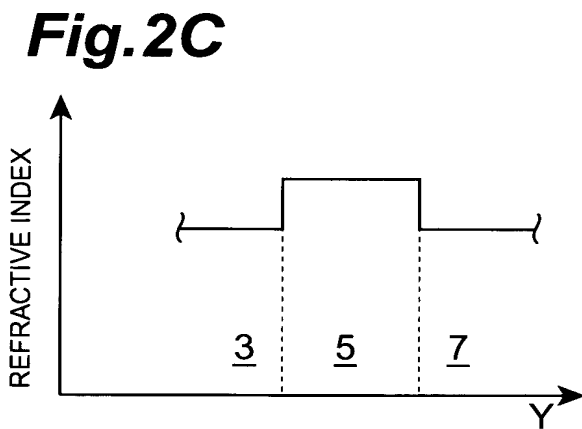
**Fig. 2A**



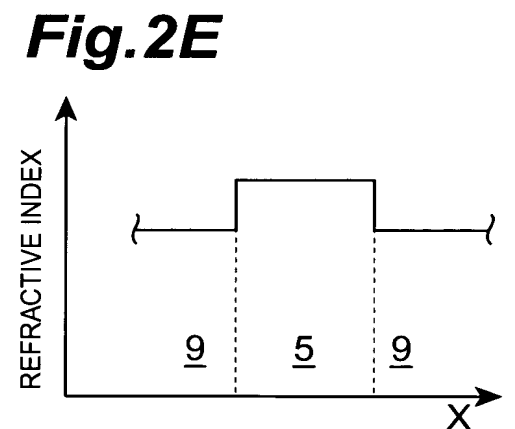
**Fig. 2B**



**Fig. 2D**



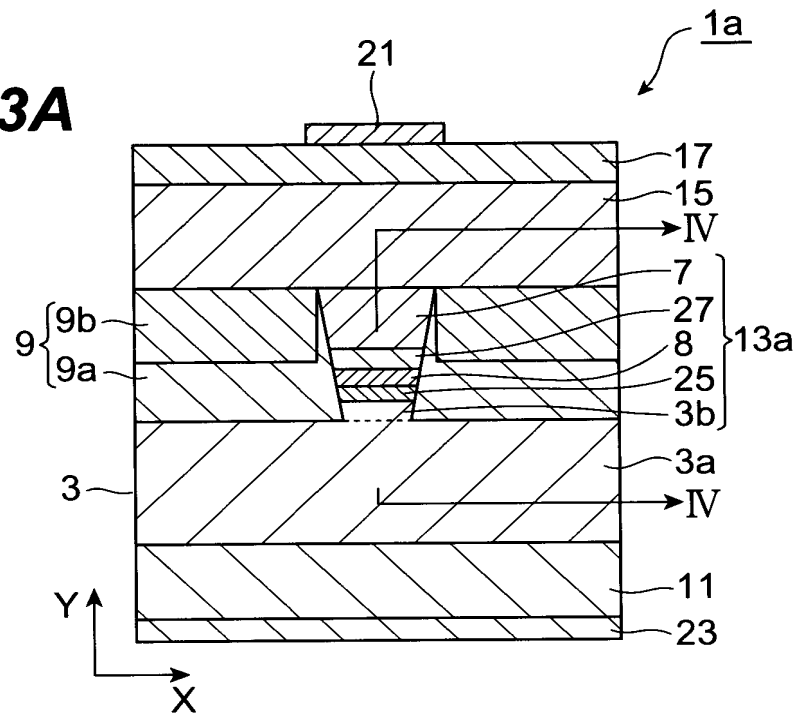
**Fig. 2C**



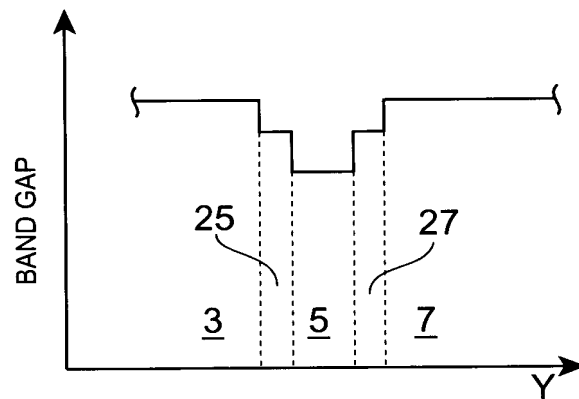
**Fig. 2E**

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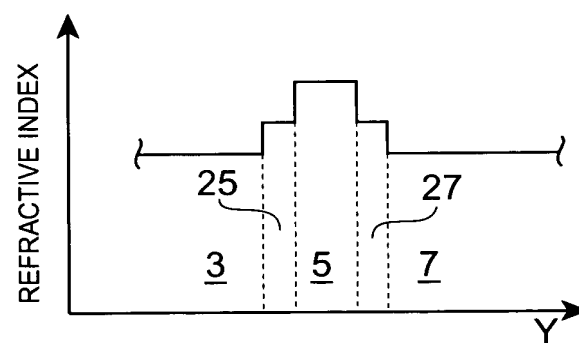
**Fig.3A**



**Fig.3B**

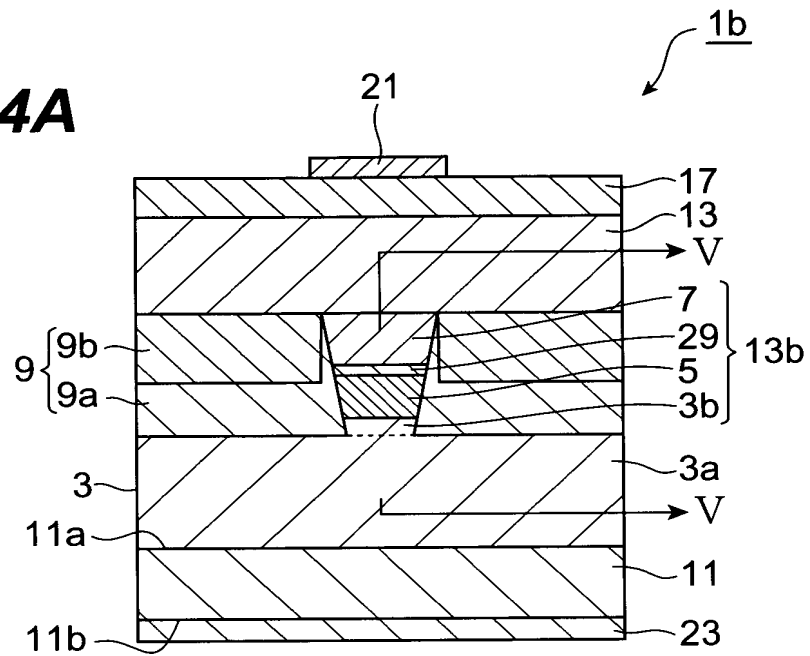


**Fig.3C**

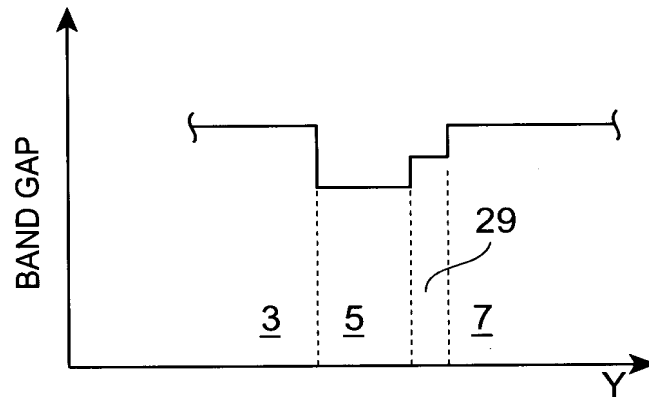


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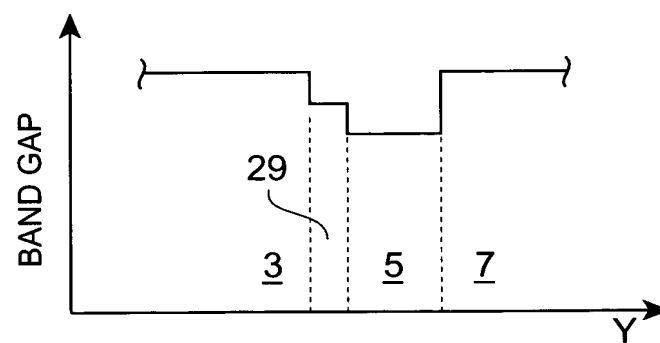
**Fig.4A**



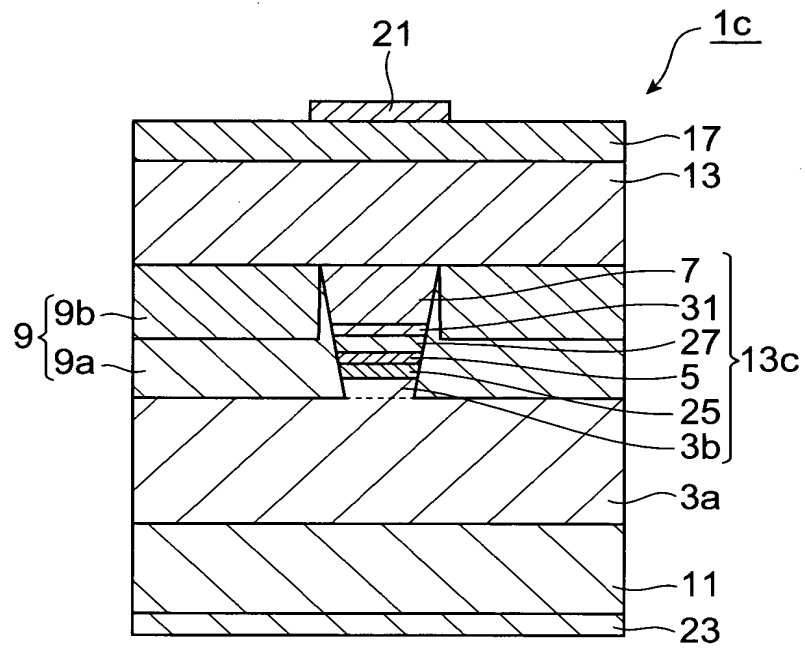
**Fig.4B**



**Fig.4C**



**Fig.5**



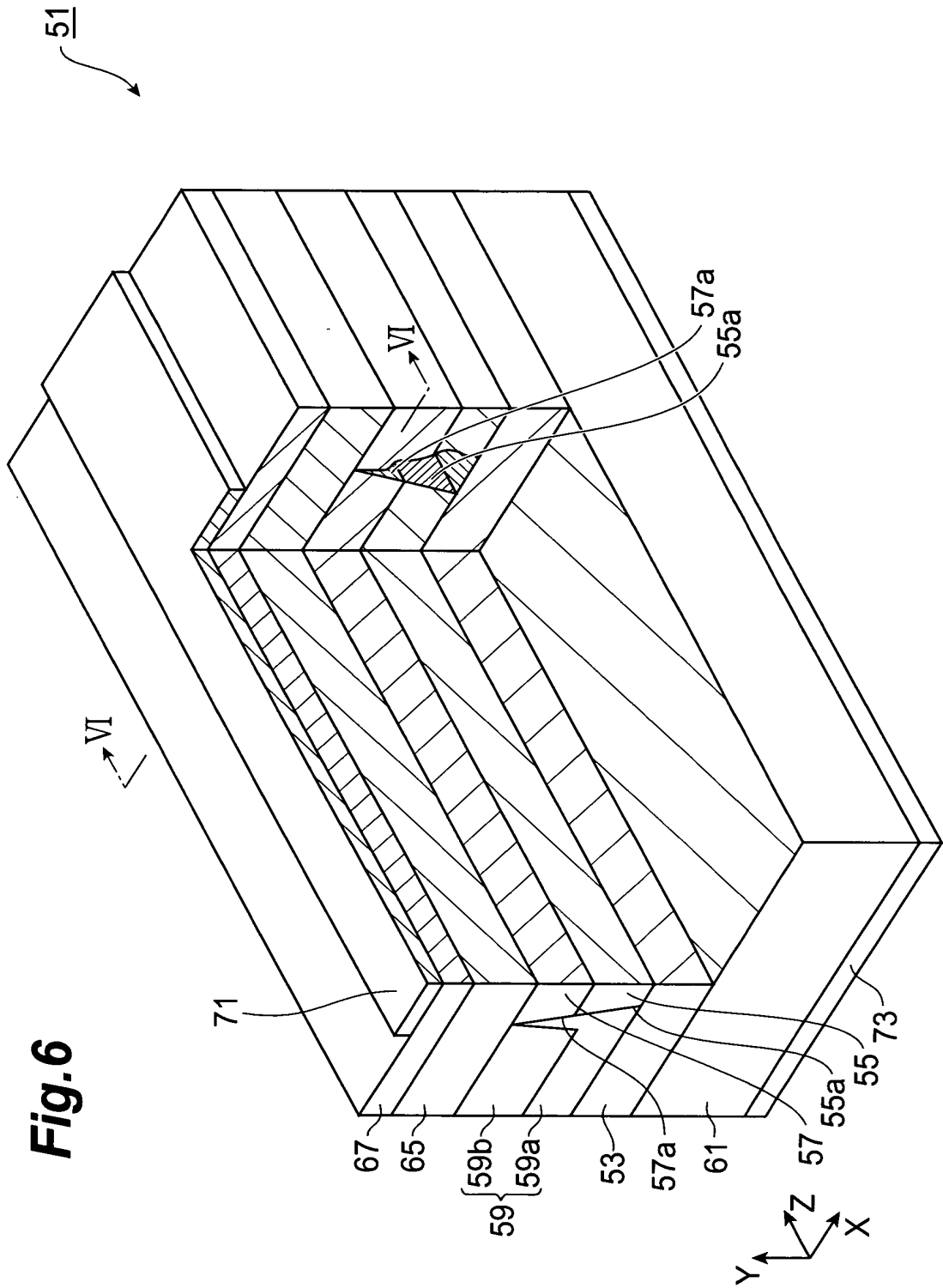


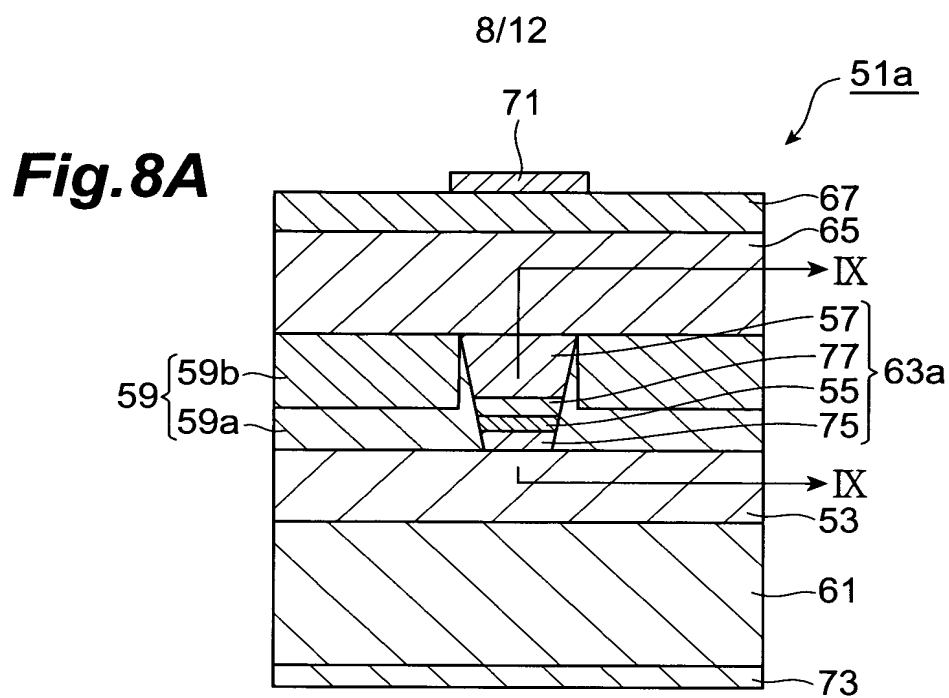
Fig.6

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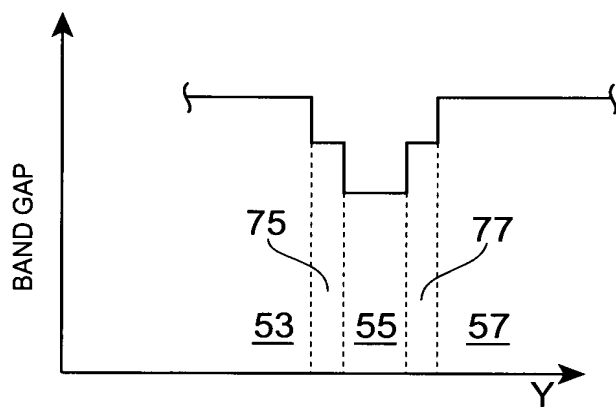
[illegible]

The graph shows the refractive index of a medium as a function of position  $Y$ . The refractive index is 53 for  $Y < 0$ , 55 for  $0 < Y < 1$ , and 57 for  $Y > 1$ . The refractive index is constant in each region, forming a step function.

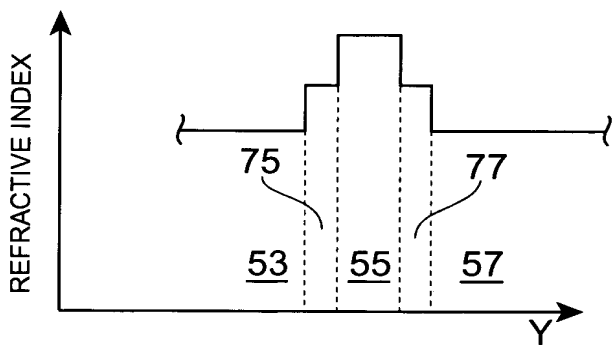
The graph shows the refractive index as a function of position  $x$ . The refractive index is 59 for  $x < 0$ , 55 for  $0 < x < 1$ , and 59 for  $x > 1$ . The central region has a width of 1 unit.



**Fig. 8B**



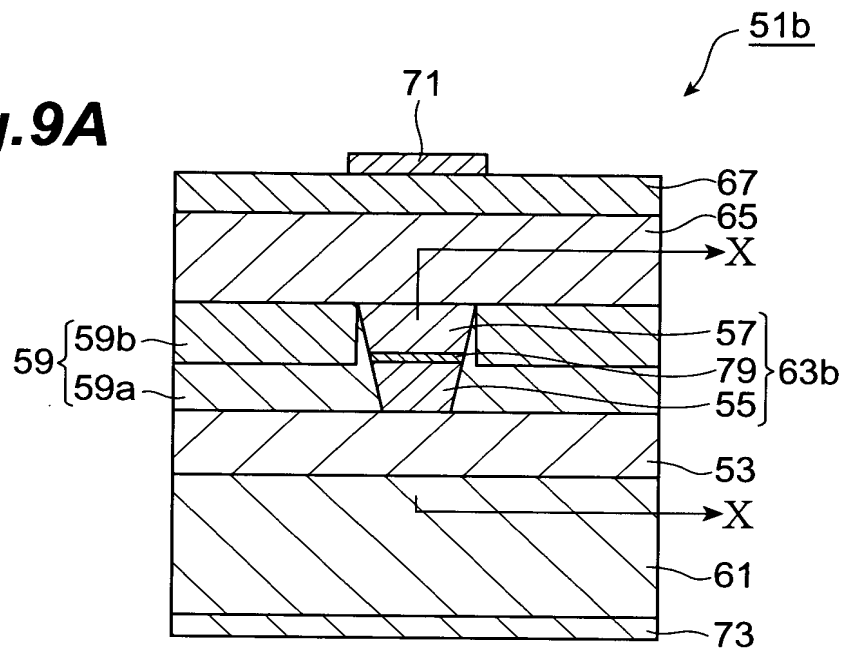
**Fig. 8C**



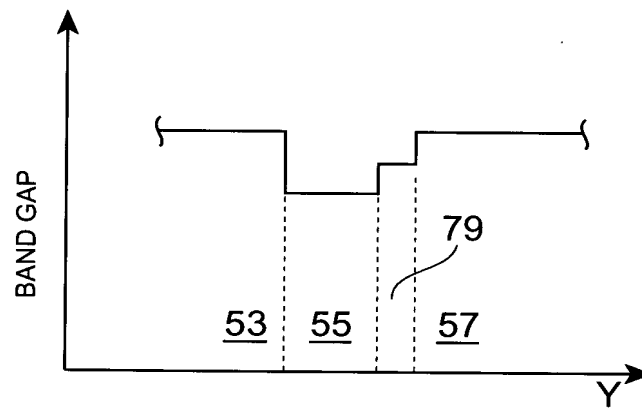


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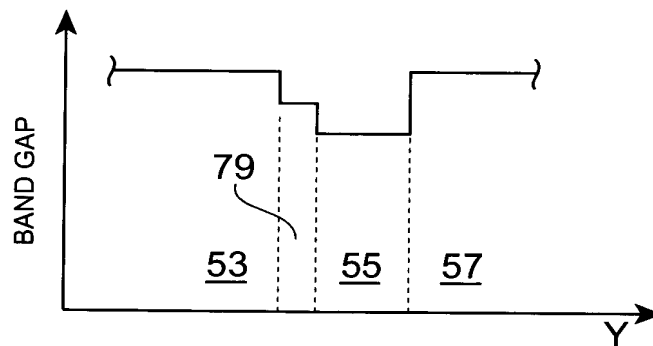
**Fig.9A**



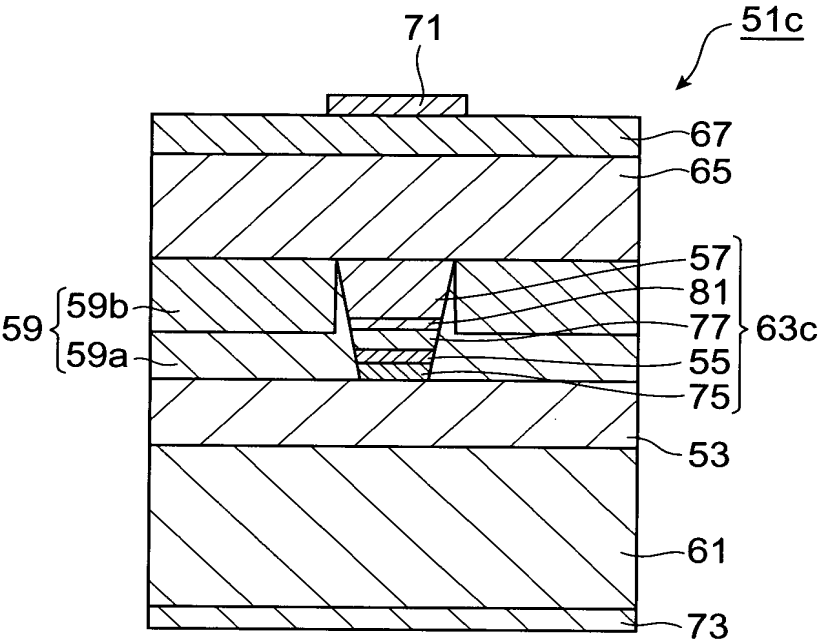
**Fig.9B**

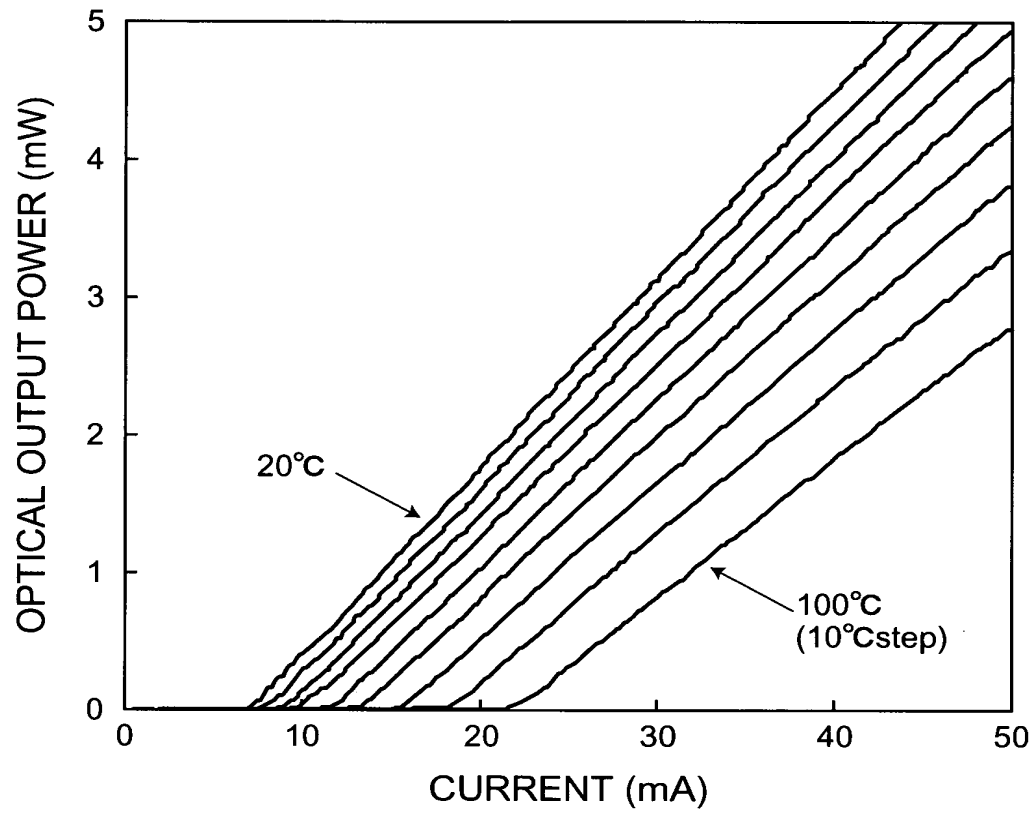


**Fig.9C**



**Fig.10**



**Fig.11**

**Fig.12**